



onf b&mcocibnf ur&ajrBuDu&keqifc&u us&fpmu]e&uMu, lwb&nw&nDv&nGv&nw&n ob&si&qll? b&mcocibm&taygi{(aumi&ui&wref&sm)w&b&nf Or&ajrmub&jzi& a&u; a&uMu&uP&? w&u&x&mi&h t&x&#f a&u&mf&u&lt;b, bl&wif&x&mo&enf&}}[ lq&N/(a, mb? 38;4-7) u&u&u&lyg/

ur&f&P&? 1:2 w&f& p&ae&mi& j&cm&em&aom&jri&u&f& j&zp&onf& us&fpmu]ajr&u&onf& tqi&fo&@me&f&#& v&v&v&yv[ m& j&zp&N/ eu&e&mt&&y&u&ll& ar&ni&f&u&z&v&f&f&...}}[ lq&N/ w&pl&v&ck&om&t&a&u&mi&f&t&#&n&? w&pl&v&ck&aom&enf&v&rf? w&pl&v&ck&om&t&c&e&u& ur&ajr&u&onf& tqi&fo&@me&f&#& Av&me&w&aj&zp&e&N/ ur&ajr&u&onf& p&t&aj&t&ae&u& r&nf&u& qu&v&u&u&M&#&e&on&u&u&E&f&w&f&o&g/ o&ll&onf& b&mc&oci&N&O&h&n&D&aw&n&onf& ar&ni&f&r&u&f&z&ke&aom&t&y&f&a&#&rsu&E&g&ij&y&f&: v&f&f&#&aw&n&f&N/ x&ll&em&uf&b&mc&ocif&re&#&ru&aw&n&f&N/

b&mc&oci&u]]t&vif&j&zp&ap}}[ lq&N/ c&u&j&ci&f& t&vif&j&zp&av& \ b&mc&ocibnf& t&vif&ES&ar&ni&f&u&f& u&ll&y&ll&f&j&cm&aw&n&f&N/ t&vif&u&ll&ae&f& [ h&om&t&rn&j&zi&f&? ar&ni&f&u&u&ll&n&O&f& h&om&t&rn&j&zi&f&? ac&:a&O&: or&w&f&aw&n&f&f&? n&O&ES&he&ub&n&f&y&X&rae&#&u&j&zp&av& \ /

'l&v&d& ae&u& b&mc&ocibnf& us&f&pm&iac&:aom& r&ic&f&rsu&E&g&iu&u&j&zp&om& aumi&f&ui&ES&f&ic&f&w&f&u&ll&z&D& p&n&f& aw&n&f&N/ r&ic&f&w&f&u&ll&#&oma&ES&h& ajr&u&D&rsu&E&g&ay&: #&oma&u&ll&y&ll&f&j&cm&aw&n&f&N/ us&f&pmu& ]n&O&D& ES&h&e&ub&n&f&'l&v&d& ae&#&u&j&zp&av& \ /}}[ lq&b&n&f&

w&w&d& ae&u& b&mc&ocibnf& u&e&f&ES&h&#&u&ll&y&ll&f&j&cm&aw&n&f&N/ ac&mu&h&o&h&om&u&e&f&u&ll&]ajr&}}[ h&c&:ly&P&? a&#& p&h&O&: #&mt&#&y&u&ll&y&f&iv, }][ h&c&: \ / b&mc&oci&u& ajron&f&rsu&f&yi&E&G& f&yi&ES&h&t&o&D&aom&t&yif&sm&u&ll&j&zp&ap& \ / us&f&pmu]] n&O&ES&he&ub&n&f&w&w&d& ae&#&u&j&zp&av& \ /}}[ lq&b&n&f&

p&w&lv&#&ae&u& b&mc&ocibnf& ajr&u&ay&: u& ae&ES&h&w&f& t&vif&u&ll&y&#&ef&ae&ES&h&v& u&ll&y&ll&y&aw&n&f&N& r&w&ll&n&h&om& #&mo&D&w&u&ll&j&zp&ap& \ / us&f&pmu& ]n&O&D& ES&he&ub&n&f&p&w&lv&#& ae&#&u&j&zp&av& \ /}}[ lq&b&n&f&

y&O&rae&u& b&mc&ocibnf& ig&ES&h&#&ur&sm&u&ll& z&eqi&f&aw&n&f&N/ b&mc&oci&u]]t&ou&f&f&f& v&f&f&#&w&w&f& aom& w&#&p&ae&w&u&ll& a&#&on&f&sm&j&mp&h& ar&#&ob&#&ap/ i&u&ll&w&ll&n&f& ajray&: r&ic&f&aumi&f&u&f&rsu&E&g&iu&u&j&yi&D, f&y&#&ap}}[ k&re&h&aw&n&f&N/ us&f&pmu]] n&O&ES&he&ub&n&f&y&O&#& ae&#&u&j&zp&av& \ /}}[ lq&b&n&f&

q&X&rae&u& b&mc&ocibnf& w&#&p&ae&f&#&v&ES&h&v&f&w&w&h&om& ajr&u&D&ow&D&gr&sm&u&ll& z&eqi&f&aw&n&f&N/ a&em&u&f&u& ob&n&f& v&u&ll&e&qif&aw&n&f&N/ us&f&pmu]] b&mc&ocibnf& r&e&z&eqif&or&h&om&t&#&mv&u&ll&u&ll&n&h&v&O&? t&v&e&h&umi&f&on&u&ll&f&aw&n&f&f&? n&O&ES&he&ub&n&f&q&X&rae&#&u&j&zp&av& \ /}}[ lq&b&n&f&(u? 1;31)

**(3) v&u&ll&e&qif&ic&f&**

b&mc&oci&N&t&lb&#& aumi&f&q&h&om& z&eqif&ic&f&u&#& v&j&zp&aw&n&f&N/ t&a&u&mi&f&#&n& b&mc&ocibnf& r&f&#&u&ll&@me&ES&f&t&n&D&r&u&ll&v&u&ll&e&qif&ic&f&f&al&u&mi&f&j&zp&N/ b&mc&oci&u]]...i&g&w&ly&lb&@me&ES&h&v&n&D&vo&@me&f&w&n&f& v&u&ll&e&qif&ic&f&u&ll&w&f&...}}[ lq&N/(u? 1;26)

b&mc&ocibnf& y&x&r&O&D&q&h&om& v&u&ll& t&#&f& k&t&rn&ay& \ / b&mc&ocibnf& t&#&f& w&u&f& Z&e&D&e&f&r&wa, mu&u&ll&e&qif&ic&f&ly&P&? or& \ em&rn&on&f& {0 j&zp&N/ t&#&f& ES&f&O&on&f&ou&ll& t&qif&ic&f&h&om& ow&D&g& r&S&qif&u&ll& aj&y&mi&f&v&j&ci&f&j&zp&O&f&S& j&zp&v&nc&ic&f& r[ l&v&ly&g/ ol&v&u&ll& b&mc&oci&e&qif&ic&f&j&zp&ly&P& b&mc& \ y&lb&@me&ES&h&v&n&D&w&n&f&z&eqif&ic&f&ic&f& \ / us&f&pmu]] x&ll& b&mc&ocibnf& r&f&#&u&ll&@me&ES&f&t&n&D& v&u&ll&e&qif&aw&n&f&N/ b&mc&oci&N&y&lb&@me&aw&n&ES&f&t&n&D&v&h, mu&#&#&? v&h&e&f&ru&ll&e&qif&ic&f&v&O&P&?}}[ lq&b&n&f&(u? 1;27)

b&mc&ocibnf& ol& z&eqif&aom&t&#&mr&sm&t&#&v&h&t&ay&: E&#&f&ou&h&aw&n&f&ly&P&? ]t&v&e&h&umi&f&aw&n&f&N}}[ k&ol&#&u&f&u&ll&w&n&f&N/

**(4) u&ll&u&g& f&it&v&h&p&ll&ck&u&f&aw&n&f&h&om& z&eqif&ic&f& b&mc&ocif&**

p&oi&te&f&pm&f&#&t&a&#&Bu&Daom& op&iw&#&mr&sm&u&ll&u&E&f&w&ll& av&h&v&nc&h&ly&P&? t&a&#&: t&Bu&D&q&h&om& t&a&u&mi&f&t&#&mv&ck&f&? b&mc&ocibnf& t&#&mc&y&ob&f&w&ll& z&eqif&ic&f&#&#&ap&aw&n&f&N/ p&u&h&f&v&n&f&ur&ajr&u&DES&h&ou&f&#&w&D&g&t&#&v&h&w&ll&on&f& ol&v&ll& t&v&ll&e&av&#&u&j&zp&v&nc&ic&f& r[ l&v&ly&g/ b&mc&ocibnf& x&ll& #&mr&sm&u&ll& z&eqif&aw&n&f&N/ b&mc&oci&u]]ajr&u&Du&ll&ig&v&f&av&ly&P& ajr&u&ay&: r&h& v&u&ll&v&n&f& z&eqif&av&ly&P& r&ic&f&aumi&f&u&ll&u&ll& f&u&ES&h&ig&#&u&u&av&ly&P& r&ic&f&aumi&f&u&ll&e&f&q&mt&ay&gi&f&w&u&ll&ig&ce&lx&mv&ly&P&}}[ lq&N/(a [ 1/36? 45;12)

t&#&mc&y&ob&f& b&mc&ocif& z&eqif&ic&f&O&f&#&f& ol&j&zp&v&G&f& x&ll& #&mr&sm&t&#&v&h&u&ll&rn&ob&f& y&ll&aw&n&f&ben&f&/ x&ll& #&mr&sm&u&ll& b&mc&oci&f&ly&ll&aw&n&f&on&f& t&#&mc&y&ob&f&u&ll&y&ll&h&om& ol& wp&O&D&on&f& x&ll& #&mv&u&ll& z&eqif&aom&ol&j&zp&on&f& b&mc&ocibnf& t&#&mc&y&ob&f&u&ll& b&ma&u&mi&h& z&eqif&ic&f&ben&f&/ x&ll& #&mc&y&ob&f&u&ll& o&N&ble&f&aw&n&f& b&ll&t&v&ll&g& ol& z&eqif&aw&n&f&N/ p&u&h&O&V&n&? ajr&u&DES&h&tou&f&#&om& ow&D&gr&sm&u&ll& z&eqif&ic&f&u& b&mc&ocibnf& o&N& we&f&#&? o&N&ble&f&ES&h& o&N&O&mp&f&yn&mv&u&ll& xi&f&#&ap&aw&n&f&N/ us&f&pmu]]r&ic&f&aumi&f&u&ll&on&f& b&mc&oci&N& ble&f&oa&#&aw&n&u&ll&u&aj&y&mi&? r&ic&f&rsu&E&g&iu&u&ub&n&f& v&u&f&aw&n&ES&h&v&f&h&om&t&#&mr&sm&u&ll& j&y&o& \ /}}[ lq&lon&f&(q&n&? 19;1)

b&mc&ocibnf& t&#&mc&y&ob&f&w&u&ll& z&eqif&aw&n&f&ic&f&al&u&mi&h&ol&wp&O&D&w&n&f&ES&h&ob&mv&G&f&u&ll&u&g& f&ci&f&t&v&h&p&ll&ck&u&f&aw&n&f&on&f& u&ll&u&g& f&ci&f&q&b&n&f&h& t&b, en&f&/ u&ll&u&g& f&ci&f&q&b&n&f&h& b&mc&oci&u]]c&p&f&ic&f&#&#&oa&v&: j&rw&f&ci&f&ES&h&em&c&ic&f&w&f&z&p&on&f& u&E&f&w&ll&on&f&rn&ob&n&h&v&w&O&D&wa, mu&#&u&mi&f&u&ll&w&ref&ow&D&g&ES&h&t&#&n&D&w&ll&v&pl&v&ck&u&ll&O& ru&ll&u&g& b&il&ly&g/ us&f&pmu]]...oi&N&b&mc&ocif&ic&f&#&#& b&mc&u&ll&u&ll&u&g& #&rn&f& x&ll& b&mc&oci&u]]b&om&O&w&f&ly&#&rn&f& us&f&pm&v&mon&f& [ k&re&h&aw&n&f&N}}[ lq&b&n&f&(r? 4;10)

t b, hNumi h b& m; ocif wyg; wnfomvGif uHuG jci fultkLu ygoen;/ obni zefqif %s jzpf  
aomaNumi jzpfNy? olwpDwnfomvGif uHuG fitygi fultkLu homaNumi jzpfon/ urfpmu]] tiknO&  
b& m; uH awnfonf cybdf aomt & mvl uH zefqif awnfyH xlt & mvl onf tv hwn h Numi jzpf zefqif  
vsu f uH yg \ / x h Numi fuH awnfonf be f toa & we f h awn fuH c b m; x Lu awn f N [ kav @ u q h ? yvif  
awn h f % s i r h v b & z r m; u l t x m; N u \ / ) ] [ q b n f / ( A s r 4 ; 1 1 )

t & mcybdf uH zefqif awn f hom tou / % s h awn f hom b & m; ocif w p t q w n f % s awn f on f ol  
w p l y g ; w n f o m v G i f u H u G f i t a y g i f u l t k L u h a w n f o n f

q h w m i f j c i f ] ] x n O & b & m ; o c i f u H a w n f o n f a u m i f u i f a j r B u D E S h t & m c y b d f % s b r o w L u H  
z e f q i f a w n f N / t u E l y o n f u H a w n f u b m u H u G j c i f E S h M o j c i f u H j y k y g r n f u H a w n f o n f r [ m  
z e f q i f % s f j z p a w n f o n f t u E l y N t x l i o e l % s f i p i N u , h o m E S h u H z e f q i f a w n f y g / u H a w n f y l f  
a o m u s f O y & e h e & m t j z p j y k y a w n f y g / ) t m r i f ( t e f % s )